

# 16 elements of explicit instruction

**16 elements of explicit instruction** form a foundational framework designed to enhance teaching effectiveness and student learning outcomes. This instructional approach focuses on clear, direct teaching strategies that eliminate ambiguity and foster mastery of new skills or knowledge. Understanding these elements is essential for educators aiming to optimize lesson delivery, particularly in diverse and inclusive classrooms. The 16 elements encompass a range of techniques from clear objective setting and modeling to guided and independent practice. This comprehensive article explores each of these components in detail, highlighting their significance and practical application in educational settings. By implementing these explicit instruction elements, teachers can ensure systematic, structured, and engaging lessons that meet varied learner needs. The following sections break down the integral parts of explicit instruction, providing a thorough understanding of this evidence-based teaching method.

- Clear and Specific Learning Objectives
- Teacher Modeling and Demonstration
- Guided Practice with Feedback
- Independent Practice
- Frequent and Systematic Checks for Understanding
- Provision of Scaffolding and Supports
- Use of Clear, Concise Language
- Active Student Engagement
- Structured and Sequenced Instruction
- Use of Examples and Non-Examples
- Consistent Review and Distributed Practice
- Prompt and Specific Feedback
- Use of Visual Aids and Graphic Organizers
- Explicit Teaching of Vocabulary and Concepts
- Correction Procedures and Error Analysis
- Motivation and Positive Reinforcement

## Clear and Specific Learning Objectives

One of the fundamental 16 elements of explicit instruction is the establishment of clear and specific learning objectives. These objectives

articulate precisely what students are expected to learn and accomplish by the end of a lesson or unit. Clear goals guide both teaching and learning, ensuring alignment between instructional activities and desired outcomes. Objectives should be measurable, observable, and stated in student-friendly language to enhance understanding and motivation. By setting explicit objectives, teachers provide a roadmap for instruction and assessment, facilitating focused and purposeful learning experiences.

## **Teacher Modeling and Demonstration**

Teacher modeling is a critical element within the 16 elements of explicit instruction that involves demonstrating the targeted skill or concept. During this phase, the instructor explicitly shows how to perform a task, solve a problem, or apply a strategy, often thinking aloud to reveal cognitive processes. This approach allows students to observe expert performance, making abstract concepts concrete. Effective modeling helps reduce student confusion and builds a foundation for guided and independent practice. Visual and verbal demonstrations are essential tools to support this element.

## **Guided Practice with Feedback**

Guided practice represents a structured opportunity for students to apply new knowledge or skills under the teacher's supervision. One of the 16 elements of explicit instruction emphasizes this interactive phase where learners receive immediate, corrective feedback. This ensures errors are addressed promptly, misconceptions are clarified, and mastery is gradually developed. The teacher's role during guided practice is to scaffold learning, monitor progress, and adjust support as needed. This approach promotes confidence and competence before moving to independent application.

## **Independent Practice**

Independent practice is a vital element that follows guided activities, providing learners with the chance to apply skills autonomously. This component reinforces learning, promotes retention, and allows for assessment of student proficiency. Within the 16 elements of explicit instruction, independent practice is carefully planned to mirror guided tasks but without teacher assistance. It encourages self-monitoring and responsibility for learning. Effective independent practice is varied, meaningful, and regularly incorporated to solidify understanding.

## **Frequent and Systematic Checks for Understanding**

Regular assessment of student comprehension is a hallmark of explicit instruction. The 16 elements include frequent and systematic checks for understanding to gauge learner progress and identify areas requiring reteaching or additional support. Techniques for checks may include questioning, quizzes, observation, or interactive activities. These formative assessments are embedded throughout lessons to ensure students are on track and to inform instructional decisions. Timely detection of difficulties

prevents the accumulation of learning gaps.

## **Provision of Scaffolding and Supports**

Scaffolding is an instructional strategy integral to the 16 elements of explicit instruction, where teachers provide temporary supports to assist learners in mastering complex tasks. These supports may include prompts, cues, graphic organizers, or step-by-step guidance. Scaffolding is gradually withdrawn as students gain independence, ensuring that learning is accessible without becoming overwhelming. This element addresses diverse learner needs and promotes gradual skill acquisition through systematic support.

## **Use of Clear, Concise Language**

Explicit instruction demands the use of clear, concise, and unambiguous language to facilitate comprehension. This element ensures that teachers communicate concepts, directions, and expectations effectively, minimizing confusion. Avoiding jargon and complicated terminology unless explicitly taught helps maintain clarity. Consistent use of straightforward language supports all learners, especially those with language difficulties or limited prior knowledge. This practice underpins the entire instructional process.

## **Active Student Engagement**

Engaging students actively throughout the lesson is essential within the 16 elements of explicit instruction. Active engagement strategies encourage participation, attention, and cognitive processing. These can include answering questions, participating in discussions, or completing interactive tasks. Maintaining student involvement helps reinforce learning, supports memory retention, and cultivates motivation. Teachers intentionally design lessons to maximize engagement and reduce passive learning.

## **Structured and Sequenced Instruction**

One of the core 16 elements of explicit instruction is the organization of content in a logical, sequential manner. Structured instruction breaks down complex skills into manageable steps or chunks, presented in an order that builds upon prior knowledge. This logical progression facilitates easier comprehension and skill acquisition. Sequencing also includes pacing lessons appropriately to allow sufficient time for mastery before advancing. Such structure helps avoid cognitive overload and supports student success.

## **Use of Examples and Non-Examples**

Providing both examples and non-examples is a powerful instructional technique within the 16 elements of explicit instruction. Examples illustrate correct application or understanding of a concept, while non-examples highlight common errors or misconceptions. This contrast sharpens learner discrimination and clarifies boundaries of concepts or skills. Using varied and relevant examples enhances generalization and deepens comprehension. This

element supports critical thinking and precise knowledge.

## **Consistent Review and Distributed Practice**

Repeated exposure and practice over time are crucial for long-term retention, making consistent review and distributed practice an essential element of explicit instruction. This approach spaces learning opportunities to reinforce skills and concepts gradually, preventing forgetting. Within the 16 elements, scheduled review sessions, cumulative exercises, and spiral curriculum designs are employed to solidify mastery. This technique supports durable learning and transfer of knowledge to new contexts.

## **Prompt and Specific Feedback**

Timely and targeted feedback is a key component of explicit instruction that enhances learning by informing students about their performance. The 16 elements include providing prompt feedback that is specific to the task, highlighting both strengths and areas for improvement. Effective feedback guides learners toward correct responses and encourages persistence. It also helps teachers tailor instruction to address individual or group needs. Constructive feedback is formative, supportive, and integral to the learning cycle.

## **Use of Visual Aids and Graphic Organizers**

Visual aids and graphic organizers are valuable tools in explicit instruction for clarifying complex information and supporting diverse learners. These elements help organize content, illustrate relationships, and make abstract ideas more concrete. Incorporating charts, diagrams, concept maps, and other visual supports aligns with the 16 elements of explicit instruction by enhancing understanding and retention. Visual tools also cater to different learning styles and promote active processing.

## **Explicit Teaching of Vocabulary and Concepts**

Teaching vocabulary and key concepts explicitly is fundamental to the effectiveness of explicit instruction. This element involves direct explanation, definition, and contextualization of terms critical to the lesson. The 16 elements emphasize that vocabulary should not be assumed to be known but actively taught to ensure comprehension. Strategies include using student-friendly definitions, multiple exposures, and application activities. Mastery of vocabulary supports overall content understanding and academic success.

## **Correction Procedures and Error Analysis**

### **Effective correction procedures and error**

analysis are integral to the 16 elements of explicit instruction. When students make mistakes, teachers systematically identify the source of errors and provide corrective instruction. This process prevents the reinforcement of misconceptions and guides learners toward accurate understanding. Correction is conducted respectfully and constructively, often involving error identification, explanation, and guided practice to rectify mistakes. Such procedures are vital for maintaining instructional quality and student confidence.

## Motivation and Positive Reinforcement

Motivation and positive reinforcement play a significant role in sustaining student effort and engagement within explicit instruction. The 16 elements include strategies to encourage learners through praise, rewards, or acknowledgment of progress. Positive reinforcement strengthens desired behaviors and fosters a supportive learning environment. Motivational techniques are carefully integrated to maintain focus, boost self-efficacy, and promote persistence. This element complements instructional rigor with emotional and psychological support.

## Frequently Asked Questions

What are the 16 elements of explicit instruction?

The 16 elements of explicit instruction include: 1) Clear learning goals, 2) Review of prior knowledge, 3) Clear and concise explanations, 4) Modeling of skills or concepts, 5) Guided practice with feedback, 6) Independent practice, 7) Frequent checks for understanding, 8) Use of examples and non-examples, 9) Scaffolding of instruction, 10) Systematic and sequential teaching, 11) Use of visual aids, 12) Repetition and practice, 13) Immediate corrective feedback, 14) Summarization of key points, 15) Opportunities for student questioning, and 16) Review and cumulative practice.

Why is explicit instruction effective for diverse learners?

Explicit instruction is effective for diverse learners because it provides clear, structured, and systematic teaching, which reduces ambiguity and confusion. It supports learners who may struggle with implicit learning by breaking down skills into manageable steps and providing frequent feedback and practice.

How does modeling fit into the 16 elements of explicit instruction?

Modeling is one of the key elements of explicit instruction where the teacher demonstrates the skill or concept clearly before students attempt it. This helps students understand the expected process and outcome, making learning more concrete and accessible.

What role does guided practice play in explicit instruction?

Guided practice allows students to apply new skills or knowledge with teacher support and immediate feedback. It bridges the gap between teacher modeling and independent practice, ensuring students develop accuracy and confidence.

How can teachers incorporate frequent checks for understanding in explicit instruction?

Teachers can incorporate frequent checks for understanding by asking questions, using quick formative assessments, monitoring student responses during activities, and providing immediate feedback. This ensures students are following along and misconceptions are addressed promptly.

What is the importance of scaffolding in the 16 elements of explicit instruction?

Scaffolding involves providing temporary

support to students as they learn new concepts, gradually removing assistance as competence increases. This element is crucial in explicit instruction as it helps students build on prior knowledge and achieve independent mastery.

How do visual aids enhance explicit instruction?

Visual aids enhance explicit instruction by making abstract concepts concrete, supporting memory retention, and catering to visual learners. They help clarify explanations and provide multiple representations of information.

Can the 16 elements of explicit instruction be applied in virtual learning environments?

Yes, the 16 elements of explicit instruction can be effectively applied in virtual learning environments through clear goals, interactive modeling (e.g., screencasts), guided practice via online tools, frequent comprehension checks using polls or quizzes, and providing visual aids digitally.

How does explicit instruction address the needs of students with learning disabilities?

Explicit instruction addresses the needs of students with learning disabilities by providing structured, clear, and systematic



teaching. It breaks down learning into smaller steps, offers repeated practice, immediate feedback, and scaffolding, all of which support comprehension and skill acquisition.

What is the difference between explicit instruction and implicit instruction regarding the 16 elements?

Explicit instruction involves deliberate teaching using the 16 elements such as clear goals, modeling, guided practice, and feedback, making learning visible and structured.

Implicit instruction relies on discovery and indirect learning without systematic guidance, which may not include these elements.

## Additional Resources

### 1. *Explicit Instruction: Effective and Efficient Teaching*

This book provides a comprehensive overview of explicit instruction and its core elements. It emphasizes clear, direct teaching methods that enhance student understanding and engagement. Educators will find practical strategies to implement step-by-step instruction, modeling, guided practice, and feedback.

### 2. *Teaching with Clarity: The Power of Structured Lessons*

Focused on the importance of lesson structure,

this book explores how clarity in teaching supports student learning. It breaks down elements such as clear learning objectives, consistent routines, and pacing to maintain student attention. The book also highlights ways to scaffold instruction to meet diverse learner needs.

### *3. Modeling and Demonstration in the Classroom*

This text delves into modeling as a vital element of explicit instruction, illustrating how teachers can effectively demonstrate new skills and concepts. It includes strategies for think-alouds and visual demonstrations to make abstract ideas concrete. Teachers learn to engage students actively during the demonstration phase.

### *4. Guided Practice: Building Student Confidence*

Guided practice is essential for reinforcing new learning, and this book outlines best practices for effective implementation. It covers techniques for providing immediate feedback and scaffolding to ensure mastery before independent work. The book stresses the value of gradual release of responsibility.

### *5. Checking for Understanding: Ensuring Student Success*

This resource focuses on formative assessment strategies embedded within explicit instruction. It teaches educators how to use questioning, exit tickets, and observation to gauge comprehension continuously. The book emphasizes timely intervention based on

assessment results.

#### *6. Providing Feedback: Supporting Growth and Learning*

Effective feedback is crucial for student improvement, and this book offers guidance on delivering constructive, specific, and actionable feedback. It explores various forms of feedback and how to integrate them within lessons to motivate and guide learners. The book also discusses fostering a growth mindset through feedback.

#### *7. Review and Practice: Reinforcing Learning Over Time*

Highlighting the importance of repetition and spaced practice, this book discusses strategies to help students retain and apply knowledge. It provides methods for systematic review sessions and cumulative practice opportunities. The text also addresses overcoming forgetting through consistent reinforcement.

#### *8. Setting Clear Objectives: Foundations for Explicit Instruction*

This book centers on the critical first step of explicit instruction: defining clear, measurable objectives. It guides teachers in writing objectives that align with standards and student needs. Additionally, it explains how clear objectives enhance lesson planning and student motivation.

#### *9. Engaging Students Actively: Techniques for Participation*

Active student engagement is a cornerstone of explicit instruction, and this book offers a variety of strategies to promote participation. It covers interactive questioning, collaborative activities, and the use of technology to maintain focus. Educators learn to create dynamic learning environments that encourage student involvement.

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**16 elements of explicit instruction: Explicit Instruction** Anita L. Archer, Charles A. Hughes, 2011-02-22 Explicit instruction is systematic, direct, engaging, and success oriented--and has been shown to promote achievement for all students. This highly practical and accessible resource gives special and general education teachers the tools to implement explicit instruction in any grade level or content area. The authors are leading experts who provide clear guidelines for identifying key concepts, skills, and routines to teach; designing and delivering effective lessons; and giving students opportunities to practice and master new material. Sample lesson plans, lively examples, and reproducible checklists and teacher worksheets enhance the utility of the volume. Purchasers can also download and print the reproducible materials for repeated use. Video clips demonstrating the approach in real classrooms are available at the authors' website: [www.explicitinstruction.org](http://www.explicitinstruction.org). See also related DVDs from Anita Archer: *Golden Principles of Explicit Instruction*; *Active Participation: Getting Them All Engaged, Elementary Level*; and *Active Participation: Getting Them All Engaged, Secondary Level*

**16 elements of explicit instruction: Driving school improvement, second edition** Pamela Macklin, Vic Zbar, 2021-01-01 *Driving School Improvement: Practical Strategies and Tools* is designed to support school leaders in practical, adaptable and context-specific ways to advance their school's improvement journey. With a Foreword by Michael Fullan, the focus of the book is implementation. A broad collection of tools, activities and pro formas are provided, which have been used successfully in a range of schools. School leaders can begin at their school's point of need and select the path that is most valuable to their setting. This second edition builds on the success of the original resource and, with extensive feedback from the field, delivers significantly expanded,

refined and updated research, case studies and techniques to help schools meet the implementation challenge. With the help of Driving School Improvement, whole-school improvement can be embedded so that it becomes truly sustainable, resulting in measurable long-term progress in learning outcomes for schools, teachers and students.

**16 elements of explicit instruction:** *Effective Literacy Assessment in the Montessori Classroom* Natasha Feinberg, Susan Zoll, 2025 From the authors of *Powerful Literacy in the Montessori Classroom*, this new book focuses on the practical implementation of Montessori teaching and assessment methods. The authors describe how reading research and Montessori's scientific pedagogy and language curriculum play out in actual classrooms through concrete examples of structured literacy instruction. Using the timeline of a typical school year as a framework, the book contains three primary sections: (1) Starting the School Year: Setting the Stage so Reading Improves for Every Student; (2) All School Year Long: Integrating Data, Progress Monitoring, and Instruction to Maximize Reading Success for All Students; and, (3) Wrapping up the School Year: Prioritizing, Keeping On, and Defining Next Steps. Each section contains an overview of current research and theorists to delineate assessments and literacy goals prioritized at these key points across the academic year. Chapters feature activities, assessments, and case studies adapted from diverse Montessori classrooms. Book Features: Shows what the Montessori curriculum looks like when reading research, currently known as "the science of reading," is implemented. Demonstrates how lessons, a comprehensive assessment system, and logistics work in a real-world setting. Defines the Montessori curriculum as both comprehensive and integrated, showing that materials for building reading skills, background knowledge, and vocabulary are found throughout the classroom through a single curriculum. Helps Montessori educators and administrators, especially those working in publicly funded schools, address state legislation requiring approved curriculum aligned to the science of reading. Supports all educators interested in meeting reading legislation.

**16 elements of explicit instruction:** *Student Teaching in Your First Inclusive Classroom* Janet VanLone, Karen Robbie, 2025-09-30 As the first inclusive classroom guide for student teachers specifically, this book provides essential support as you navigate your student teaching placement and build the skills you need to support all students. With a focus on how you can effectively apply high-leverage practices in inclusive K-12 classrooms, the book covers a range of relevant topics including: how to understand the needs of students in an inclusive classroom, differentiated lesson planning and delivery, implementing evidence-based instructional and classroom management practices, carrying out individualized education programs, providing appropriate accommodations and modifications, and collaborating with other educators and families. Each chapter features suggestions for online resources, classroom activities to try, and questions for your own self-reflection, making this book a key resource for pre-service teachers working to obtain elementary or secondary teacher certification, as well as their university supervisors and cooperating teachers.

**16 elements of explicit instruction:** *Zama: General Pedagogy*, 2023-04-13 General Pedagogy: A Guide to Effective Teaching demystifies the scientific art of teaching by providing facts, principles and concrete examples in real life situations such that neither the novice teacher who peruses it will stutter in front of students on the first day of school, nor will the experienced teacher write and execute the same old lesson plans on that day. "The best teachers are those who show you where to look but don't tell you what to see," is a popular quote attributed to Alexandra K. Trenfor, which aptly summarises the kind of teachers this book intends to produce when used as a teacher training resource. Real teachers facilitate learning; they do not simply tell learners the answers to their questions and concerns. Accordingly, the authors take the readers through well-researched themes in the academic discipline of teaching wherein they present, analyse and discuss pertinent issues. Although they provide useful suggestions for teaching success, the authors encourage teachers to interpret facts, ideas and suggestions presented against the sociocultural contexts of

their practice. The materials are presented creatively while adding a personal touch, intended to facilitate effective and efficient learning.

**16 elements of explicit instruction: Improving Student Behavior and Cultivating Meaningful Relationships** Lauren W. Collins, Timothy J. Landrum, Chris A. Sweigart, 2025-04-24 This comprehensive guide offers simple and effective strategies for supporting and improving the classroom behavior of all your students, including those with intensive behavior support needs. Applicable across all K-12 contexts, with recommendations for whole classes as well as individual supports, each practical strategy builds on a foundation of research-supported behavioral approaches. The authors emphasize how each strategy can help build and maintain positive relationships between students and educators, which has been shown to be a key predictor of individual student success. With a myriad of helpful visuals, ready-to-use planning templates, and easy-to-try ideas, this book is key reading for all general or special education teachers, school support staff, and instructional coaches.

**16 elements of explicit instruction: Psychology in the Schools** Elena Diamond, Shelley R. Hart, Amy Jane Griffiths, Stephen E. Brock, 2023-11-10 This engaging and practical book addresses the multitude of ways in which school-employed psychological service providers such as school counselors, school psychologists, and school social workers, can support the learning, behavioral, and mental health needs of students in school settings. *Psychology in the Schools* offers vignette examples to apply content to real-world context and provides a variety of resources including worksheets and templates for practitioners to use in practice. Chapter content covers foundations in psychological services in schools (e.g., the hidden curriculum of school systems, professional standards of practice, consultation and collaboration, and assessment), an overview of social, emotional, behavioral, and academic supports across tiers of service delivery, and skills for practitioners to thrive (e.g., burnout prevention). This text is ideal for an upper-level undergraduate course or an introductory graduate-level course. Early career practitioners and supervisors alike can also benefit from the tools and resources that this book provides.

**16 elements of explicit instruction: High Leverage Practices for Inclusive Classrooms** James McLeskey, Lawrence Maheady, Bonnie Billingsley, Mary T. Brownell, Timothy J. Lewis, 2022-03-30 *High Leverage Practices for Inclusive Classrooms, Second Edition* offers a set of practices that are integral to the support of student learning, and that can be systematically taught, learned, and implemented by those entering the teaching profession. In this second edition, chapters have been fully updated to reflect changes in the field since its original publication, and feature all new examples illustrating the use of HLPs and incorporating culturally responsive practices. Focused primarily on Tiers 1 and 2—or work that mostly occurs with students with mild to moderate disabilities in general education classrooms—this powerful, research-based resource provides rich, practical information highly suitable for teachers, and additionally useful for teacher educators and teacher preparation programs.

**16 elements of explicit instruction: Academic Skills Problems** Edward S. Shapiro, Nathan H. Clemens, 2023-07-24 Now in a revised and expanded fifth edition that reflects current research and best practices in direct assessment and intervention, this text addresses a perennial need for school practitioners and practitioners in training. Presented is a comprehensive, problem-solving-based approach for working with K-12 students who are struggling with reading, writing, or mathematics. The book provides a framework for evaluating the instructional environment as well as each student's context and unique learning needs; planning instructional modifications; and monitoring progress. The companion workbook, available separately, contains practice exercises and reproducible forms. Subject areas/key words: school psychology texts, assessing, curriculum-based, evaluations, measurement, measures, testing, observation, reading, mathematics, writing, multi-tiered systems of support, MTSS, RTI, learning disabilities, difficulties, struggling readers, students, handbooks Audience: School psychologists, K-12 school administrators, special educators, and classroom teachers; graduate students and researchers in these fields.

Together with the companion workbook, will serve as a text in graduate-level courses on academic assessment and intervention--

**16 elements of explicit instruction: Quality Instruction and Intervention for Elementary Educators** Brittany L. Hott, Pamela Williamson, 2024-10-02 Effective teaching starts with quality instruction that most students respond well to. However, about 35% of students will require specialized and more intensive instruction to meet academic and behavioral standards. Both students with exceptionalities who are eligible to receive special education and related services and students who are placed at risk due to circumstance require, deserve, and are legally entitled to quality intervention. Quality Instruction and Intervention for Elementary Educators offers an accessible resource for educators interested in evidence-based strategies to ensure all students have access to an excellent education. Two dedicated chapters, authored by leading content and strategy experts in the field, are devoted to content areas. The first chapter focuses on quality instruction with academic subject matter specialists as lead authors with interventionists supporting. The second chapter focuses on effective intervention with the interventionists taking the lead author roles and academic subject matter specialists supporting. Between the two chapters is a dialogue between the teams of authors bridging instruction and intervention. This unique approach bridges the gap between quality instruction and effective intervention, an often-overlooked component of teacher education. The book also includes dedicated chapters on the integration of instructional technology and executive functioning. After reading the book, educators will be able to describe the components of effective instruction and intervention in each of the content areas, access empirically validated materials, and locate resources for continued learning.

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**16 elements of explicit instruction: Teaching Students with Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities** Brittany L. Hott, Kathleen M. Randolph, Lesli Raymond, 2020-10-23 Teaching Students with Emotional and Behavioral Disabilities provides a comprehensive resource for preservice and in-service educators to teach and support academic, social, and behavioral development. The text focuses on implementation of evidence-based interventions, strategies, and practices. Dedicated chapters address quality service delivery models including individual, classroom, and school-wide supports. In addition, academic intervention chapters concentrate on reading, mathematics, writing, and study skills. Finally, the book includes step-by-step directions for conducting Functional Behavior Assessments (FBA), developing Behavior Intervention Plans (BIP), and monitoring student progress. The book will serve as a valuable reference for educators supporting students with challenging behaviors. Key Features: \*Case studies written by PreK-12 practitioners based on their experiences supporting students with emotional and behavioral disorders \*Numerous worksheets and examples to support implementation of evidence-based practices \*Accessible and consistent format across all chapters \*Pedagogical aids reinforce understanding: chapter objectives, key terms, chapter summaries, discussion questions, and lists of additional resources and readings Disclaimer:

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**16 elements of explicit instruction:** *Navigating Students' Mental Health in the Wake of COVID-19* James M. Kauffman, Jeanmarie Badar, 2022-10-14 This book highlights the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic on the mental health needs of children and adolescents in order to shed light on future practice and reform needed to better deal with the aftermath of such devastating events. The book identifies the conditions during any public health crisis that heighten the mental health needs of children and adolescents and suggests the reforms of mental health services needed to better meet the needs of children and youths during and following pandemics and other public health



crises. Importance is placed not only on addressing the effects of COVID-19 but on anticipating and preparing for other public health disruptions to the lives of those who have not reached adulthood. Although mental health services in all settings are considered, special attention is given to the role of schools in providing for the mental health of children and adolescents and preparing for the mental health implications of future public health disruptions. The book will be of equal use to both students and researchers in the fields of mental health, well-being, and education as well as teachers, educational psychologists, social workers, and practitioners working in schools and communities to address students' mental health needs. It will help readers better understand how and why COVID-19 was a negative influence on students' mental health, and unpack how best to deal with the aftermath of the pandemic.

**16 elements of explicit instruction: Rigor for Students with Special Needs** Barbara R. Blackburn, Bradley S. Witzel, 2021-09-27 This practical guide explains how to raise the rigor for students with special needs so they can achieve higher levels of learning. Bestselling author Barbara R. Blackburn and intervention expert Bradley S. Witzel provide helpful information on assessment, planning, co-teaching models, high expectations, common obstacles, and emphasizing positive outcomes. This second edition offers new, expanded instructional strategies for literacy and math, as well as strategies that work across subject areas. In addition, each chapter is filled with tools and examples to help you implement the ideas. Perfect for general and special educators and supervisors, the book also comes with a study guide so you can collaborate on the book with building or district colleagues. With the practical information in this book, you'll understand how to teach with higher expectations and rigor so that all students can feel successful.

**16 elements of explicit instruction: JEBPS Vol 16-N2** Journal of Evidence-Based Practices for Schools, 2018-10-05

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skills, strategies vocabulary terms, concepts and rules that will empower students in

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Elements of Explicit Instruction Reviewed – Because many students have difficulty seeing how some skills and concepts fit together, it is important to use teaching techniques that make these connections more apparent or explicit

Elements of Explicit Instruction - Explicit Instruction - LibGuides at Note The elements of explicit instruction included in this feedback sheet are 6 of Anita Archer's and Charles Hughes's 16 elements of explicit instruction. Archer, A.L. &

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