

belly button piercing history

belly button piercing history traces the cultural, social, and aesthetic evolution of one of the most popular body modifications in contemporary fashion. This article explores the origins, historical significance, and modern resurgence of navel piercing across different cultures and time periods. From ancient practices to mainstream acceptance in the late 20th century, the belly button piercing has undergone significant transformations in meaning and style. The discussion includes notable milestones, influential figures, and the technological advancements that facilitated the popularity of this piercing. Readers will gain a comprehensive understanding of how belly button piercing history intertwines with broader trends in body art and personal expression. The following sections detail the ancient roots, cultural influences, and the rise of belly button jewelry in modern society.

- Ancient Origins of Belly Button Piercing
- Belly Button Piercing in Different Cultures
- The Modern Revival and Popularization
- Technological Advances and Jewelry Trends
- Social and Cultural Impact of Belly Button Piercing

Ancient Origins of Belly Button Piercing

The history of belly button piercing dates back thousands of years, with evidence suggesting that body modification around the navel area was practiced in various ancient civilizations. While not as extensively documented as other forms of piercing, such as ear or nose piercings, the navel was

occasionally adorned for symbolic or decorative purposes. Archaeological finds and historical records hint at early uses of body jewelry that may have included the navel, often linked to rites of passage, fertility symbolism, or spiritual beliefs.

Early Evidence and Symbolism

In some ancient cultures, the navel was considered a focal point of life and creation, making it a significant site for body adornment. Certain tribes and peoples may have used navel piercings to signify social status or tribal affiliation. Although direct evidence is scarce, references in art and mythology imply that piercing the belly button could have conferred protection or served as an amulet. This early symbolism sets the stage for the piercing's later cultural meanings.

Ancient Egypt and Navel Adornment

Ancient Egypt is often cited as a civilization where body art and jewelry held great importance. While explicit records of navel piercings are limited, wall paintings and sculptures depict individuals with elaborate jewelry near the midriff area. Some scholars theorize that the Egyptians might have practiced navel piercing as part of their complex rituals involving beauty and spirituality. The association of the navel with life and sustenance in Egyptian mythology supports this hypothesis.

Belly Button Piercing in Different Cultures

Across the globe, diverse cultures have incorporated body piercings into their traditions, and the belly button is no exception. Although less universal than other piercings, the navel has held unique cultural meanings and roles in several societies. Understanding these variations provides insight into the piercing's multifaceted history and the ways it has been interpreted over time.

South Pacific and Indigenous Practices

Among certain indigenous groups in the South Pacific, navel piercings were part of coming-of-age ceremonies or beauty practices. These piercings were often accompanied by ornamental jewelry made from natural materials such as shells, bones, and stones. The navel piercing signified maturity or readiness for marriage, linking the physical modification to social roles and community identity.

Middle Eastern and Indian Traditions

In regions of the Middle East and India, body piercing has long been intertwined with cultural and religious customs. While nose and ear piercings are more prevalent in these areas, some historical texts and artistic representations suggest that navel adornment was also practiced. In particular, Indian culture values the navel as a center of energy, and piercing it was sometimes believed to enhance spiritual well-being or attractiveness.

Western Perceptions Before Modern Popularity

Prior to the late 20th century, belly button piercing was not widely recognized or practiced in Western societies. It was often viewed as an exotic or unconventional body modification. However, exposure to global cultures through travel and media gradually introduced Western audiences to the concept, planting the seeds for the piercing's eventual mainstream acceptance.

The Modern Revival and Popularization

The contemporary popularity of belly button piercing emerged prominently in the 1980s and 1990s, coinciding with the broader rise of body piercing and tattoo culture in Western countries. This period marked a significant shift in the perception of navel piercings from niche or taboo to fashionable and trendy. Key influencers, media exposure, and changing attitudes toward body art played essential roles in this revival.

Influence of Pop Culture and Celebrities

During the 1990s, belly button piercings gained widespread visibility through music videos, movies, and celebrities who sported the piercing as a bold fashion statement. Pop icons like Britney Spears and Christina Aguilera helped popularize the look among youth, making it a symbol of rebellion, sexuality, and individuality. This cultural moment cemented the belly button piercing's place in contemporary style.

Body Piercing Movement and Acceptance

The broader body piercing movement, which advocated for self-expression through body art, contributed to the normalization of navel piercings. Professional piercing studios began offering safe and hygienic procedures, increasing accessibility and reducing stigma. As a result, belly button piercing history in the modern era reflects a democratization of body modification practices.

Fashion and Media Impact

Fashion trends and media representation further propelled the belly button piercing into mainstream culture. Designers incorporated belly chains and accessories that complemented the piercing, while magazines highlighted it as a trendy accessory. This media reinforcement played a critical role in sustaining the piercing's popularity into the 21st century.

Technological Advances and Jewelry Trends

Advancements in piercing techniques and jewelry design have significantly influenced the development and appeal of belly button piercings. Innovations in materials, safety protocols, and aesthetic options have enhanced the piercing experience and expanded its stylistic possibilities.

Improved Piercing Techniques

Modern piercing tools and sterilization methods have reduced the risks associated with belly button piercings, such as infection and rejection. The use of hollow needles, precise placement, and professional training ensures better healing and increased comfort. These technological improvements have encouraged more people to consider the piercing.

Evolution of Belly Button Jewelry

Jewelry for navel piercings has evolved from simple rings and barbells to intricate designs featuring precious metals, gemstones, and custom art. Popular styles include curved barbells, captive bead rings, and decorative charms. The diversity of options allows individuals to express personal style and cultural identity through their choice of jewelry.

Popular Materials and Styles

- Surgical stainless steel – for hypoallergenic and durable use
- Titanium – lightweight and biocompatible for sensitive skin
- Gold and platinum – luxury options with aesthetic appeal
- Acrylic and silicone – flexible and colorful alternatives
- Custom designs – personalized to reflect individual tastes

Social and Cultural Impact of Belly Button Piercing

The social and cultural significance of belly button piercing extends beyond its decorative function. It reflects changing attitudes toward body autonomy, beauty standards, and identity. The piercing has become a symbol of empowerment for some, while also sparking debates about professionalism and societal norms.

Body Autonomy and Self-Expression

Belly button piercing history is closely linked to themes of self-expression and control over one's body. For many, choosing to get a navel piercing is an act of personal empowerment, challenging traditional notions of appearance and conformity. This aspect resonates particularly with younger generations seeking to define their identity.

Fashion and Gender Dynamics

Historically, belly button piercings have been more popular among women, often associated with femininity and allure. However, evolving fashion trends and gender norms have seen increased acceptance among men and non-binary individuals. The piercing thus serves as a site for exploring and expressing gender diversity.

Contemporary Cultural Conversations

Discussions surrounding belly button piercings also touch on issues such as workplace dress codes, cultural appropriation, and health concerns. These conversations highlight the complex role of body modifications in society and continue to shape perceptions and practices related to navel piercings.

Frequently Asked Questions

When did belly button piercings first become popular in modern culture?

Belly button piercings became popular in modern Western culture during the 1990s, largely influenced by celebrities and pop culture trends.

What cultures historically practiced navel piercings?

Historically, navel piercings have been practiced in some indigenous cultures, such as certain tribes in Africa and Asia, though they were not as widespread as other body modifications.

Which celebrity is often credited with popularizing the belly button piercing?

Madonna is often credited with popularizing the belly button piercing in the 1990s after she was seen sporting one, influencing many fans to follow the trend.

How did belly button piercings evolve in terms of jewelry styles over time?

Initially, belly button piercings featured simple rings or barbells, but over time, styles evolved to include more elaborate and decorative jewelry such as dangles, charms, and gems.

What role did the fashion industry play in the history of belly button piercings?

The fashion industry played a significant role by incorporating belly button piercings into runway shows, magazines, and advertisements, helping to normalize and popularize the piercing.

Were belly button piercings common before the 1990s?

Before the 1990s, belly button piercings were relatively uncommon and mostly confined to specific subcultures or regions, not widely seen in mainstream culture.

How did the punk and alternative movements influence belly button piercing trends?

The punk and alternative movements of the late 20th century embraced body modifications, including belly button piercings, as forms of self-expression and rebellion, helping to bring the piercing into the spotlight.

What safety advancements have occurred in belly button piercing practices over time?

Safety advancements include the use of sterilized, single-use needles, professional piercing studios, improved aftercare guidelines, and hypoallergenic jewelry materials to reduce infections and complications.

How has social media impacted the popularity and trends of belly button piercings?

Social media platforms have greatly amplified the popularity of belly button piercings by allowing users to share images, tutorials, and new styles globally, sustaining and evolving the trend in recent years.

Additional Resources

1. The Evolution of Belly Button Piercing: From Ancient Rituals to Modern Trends

This book explores the historical origins of belly button piercing, tracing its roots back to ancient civilizations. It examines how different cultures viewed and practiced navel adornment throughout history. The narrative also highlights the transformation of belly button piercing into a popular

contemporary fashion statement.

2. Navel Adornments: A Cultural History of Belly Button Piercing

Delving into the cultural significance of belly button piercings worldwide, this book provides an in-depth look at the symbolic meanings attached to navel jewelry. It covers indigenous practices, spiritual beliefs, and the impact of globalization on piercing trends. Readers gain an understanding of how belly button piercing intersects with identity and self-expression.

3. Belly Button Piercing: A Timeline of Style and Symbolism

This comprehensive timeline documents key moments in the history of belly button piercing, from prehistoric times to the present day. The book includes notable figures who popularized the trend and the evolution of piercing techniques and jewelry designs. It offers a visual and factual journey through the piercing's stylistic changes.

4. Body Art Through the Ages: The Story of Belly Button Piercing

Focusing on body modification as a form of art, this book highlights belly button piercing as a significant and enduring practice. It discusses archaeological findings, artistic depictions, and the societal attitudes towards navel piercings over centuries. The work also covers the resurgence of belly button piercing in the late 20th century.

5. The Secret History of Navel Piercings

Unveiling lesser-known facts and myths, this book presents the hidden history behind belly button piercings. It explores ancient myths, religious taboos, and clandestine piercings performed throughout history. The book also investigates how belly button piercing broke into mainstream culture.

6. From Ritual to Fashion: The Journey of Belly Button Piercing

This book traces the transformation of belly button piercing from sacred rituals to a fashion trend embraced worldwide. It discusses the social and psychological reasons behind the piercing's popularity. The narrative includes interviews with piercing experts and cultural historians.

7. The Art and Anthropology of Belly Button Piercing

Blending anthropology and art history, this volume examines the significance of belly button piercing in various societies. It explores how the practice is intertwined with rites of passage, gender identity, and social status. The book also highlights artistic expressions through piercing jewelry and styles.

8. *Belly Button Piercing: A Modern History*

Focusing primarily on the 20th and 21st centuries, this book charts the rise of belly button piercing in popular culture. It discusses the influence of celebrities, media, and fashion industries in shaping public perception. The book also addresses safety, hygiene, and technological advances in piercing methods.

9. *Jewels of the Navel: Historical Perspectives on Belly Button Piercing*

This richly illustrated book showcases the variety of jewelry used in belly button piercings throughout history. It examines the craftsmanship and symbolism of navel adornments in different cultures. The book provides a visual celebration of the artistic and cultural heritage of belly button piercing.

Belly Button Piercing History

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belly button piercing history: The Culture of Body Piercing Don Rauf, 2018-07-15 Piercing the body to wear jewelry is an ancient practice that has grown in popularity and acceptance in recent years. Today, people of all ages have embraced piercing, along with tattoos and other forms of body modification, as a way to express themselves. Piercing isn't just for ears anymore; noses, lips, eyebrows, navels, hands, tongues, and other body parts are all fair game. With captivating photographs, this dramatic book helps readers consider the cost and benefit of body piercing, as well as safety and health issues.

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belly button piercing history: *The History of New Beginnings* Erin Parisien, 2023-07-04 When Norah meets Henry, Hollywood's most eligible bachelor, on vacation, sparks fly. But are fame, insecurities, and past hurts too much for a happily ever after? Henry Carmichael is tired. Tired of being Hollywood royalty, the lack of privacy that comes with fame, and everyone else's expectations of his life and career. He is thankful that his latest humiliation occurred away from the ever-present paparazzi, however. Being dumped in public is never fun. The only thing saving his evening is the bold and intriguing woman who sends him a fresh drink—in her words, to replace the one he's currently wearing. Norah planned to spend her forty-fifth birthday on a tropical island, a drink in her hand, her best friend by her side. What she didn't expect was to witness Hollywood's most eligible bachelor being dumped in a cozy little hideaway tucked away on the beach. With nothing to lose, she sends him a drink, never thinking he'll actually seek her out. Or ask to join her for dinner. *** This book touches on issues and themes that may be difficult for some readers. Please see the Content page on my website for more details.

belly button piercing history: *The Dictionary of Fashion History* Valerie Cumming, C. W. Cunnington, P. E. Cunnington, 2010-09-01 - What is an earthquake gown? - Who wore eelskin masher trousers? - What did the word dudes mean in the 16th century? A Dictionary of English Costume by C. Willett Cunnington, Phillis Cunnington and Charles Beard was originally published in 1960. A monumental achievement and encyclopaedic in scope, it was a comprehensive catalogue of fashion terms from the mid-medieval period up to 1900. It was reissued and updated several times, for the last time in 1976. For decades it has served as a bible for costume historians. The Dictionary of Fashion History completely updates and supplements the Cunningtons' landmark work to bring it up to the present day. Featuring additional terms and revised definitions, this new edition represents an essential reference for costume historians, students of fashion history, or anyone involved in creating period costume for the theatre, film or television. It also is fascinating reading for those simply interested in the subject. Clear, concise, and meticulous in detail, this essential reference answers countless questions relating to the history of dress and adornment and promises to be a definitive guide for generations to come.

belly button piercing history: *The story of the first son-in-law in the history of immortality* Karen Lee, 2014-11-16 Qingliangshan Park, named after Qingliangshan Mountain, is known as a Six Dynasties Scenic Spot and a historic garden. To fully utilize Qingliangshan's historical heritage and tourism resources, relevant departments have transformed the eastern part of the park into the Jinling Collectibles Market, specializing in antiques, calligraphy and paintings, antique furniture, rare stones, Yuhua Stone, and other artworks.

belly button piercing history: *A History of the World Through Body Parts* Kathy Petras, Ross Petras, 2022-08-30 A grab bag of historic spleens, chins, and more, this is your ultimate literary dissection of body parts throughout history! From famous craniums to prominent breasts, ancient spleens and bound feet, this book will bring history to life in a whole new way. With their inimitable wit and probing intelligence, authors Kathy and Ross Petras look at the role the human body has played throughout history as each individual part becomes a jumping-off point for a wider look at the times. In far-ranging, quirky-yet-interrelated stories, learn about Charles II of Spain's jaw and the repercussions of inbreeding, what Anne Boleyn's heart says about the Crusades and the trend of dispersed burials, and what can be learned about the Aztecs through Moctezuma's pierced lip. A History of the World Through Body Parts is packed with fascinating little-known historical facts and anecdotes that will entertain, enlighten, and delight even the most well-read history buff.

BESTSELLING AUTHORS: Kathy and Ross Petras have authored the New York Times bestseller *You're Saying It Wrong* and the hit calendar *The 365 Stupidest Things Ever Said*, now in its 24th year with over 4.8 million copies sold! **ENGAGING CONTENT:** Packed with rich material told with a lively and humorous voice, take a trip through history in this unique, exciting way. **QUIRKY HISTORY FANS REJOICE!:** For fans of *The Disappearing Spoon*, *Wicked Plants*, *The Violinist's Thumb*, *The Sawbones Book* and *Strange Histories*! Perfect for: • History buffs and pop history fans • Father's Day, birthday, and holiday shoppers

belly button piercing history: Straight Talk About Body Piercing Laura Vegas, *The Right Information About When, Where and Who Should Do Your Piercing - Vital Information You Simply MUST Know To Get, Keep and Maintain The Most Awesome Piercing Ever* Not only do you want the sexiest piercing around today, with just the right jewelry accessory, you want to make sure it stays clean and trouble-free, while ensuring your place on the 'hottest piercing' list in your neighborhood for years to come! Yes, body piercing does mean that there's blood and needles involved: that's why you want to know that your piercing will be absolutely safe, disease free and not cause harm to you or others. Facts, truths, and myths about Body Piercing - it's all in *Straight Talk About Body Piercing* This book gives you absolutely-positively-must-have answers you need before you decide to get your first, or your next piercing. + Body Piercing facts; Why people pierce their bodies, meanings of Body Piercing and why piercing has become so popular. + Body Piercing procedures - how Body Piercing is done and what is involved. + The question of pain - does it really hurt or not... + How to choose the right piercer and location for your piercing - just where you can (and can't) get pierced, what steps to take to reduce the risk of infection, disease and pain. + All you need to know about the equipment and the right tools that should be used for your body piercing procedure - this information will help you to make responsible decisions about your next piercing. + Names of piercings and body parts that can be pierced + Male, Female and Unusual piercings + Body Piercing and Pregnancy - keep your piercings looking great and attractive instead of loosing them. + Vital information about care and healing times for all sorts of piercing - what you should expect from 'start to finish' with exact care instructions, proper types of cleaning solutions and daily care routines. + Full details of the process and steps to take to gain maximum enjoyment from your piercing. + All about health hazards and risk factors - holes, scars, allergies, infections, keloids, contact dermatitis, self-piercing, bleeding, nerve damage, etc. + How to identify infections quickly and know exactly what to do about them. + How to choose the right jewelry - styles, types and materials that minimize healing time and look sexy forever. What jewelry and accessories you should use - and avoid. + The myths of Body Piercing such as teeth chipping, food tasting, sex, sensitivity and breast feeding + Airport Metal Detector Concerns - learn how to avoid clanging claxtons and security guards ... + Social issues - being different and dealing with the public, job providers, etc. + Legal issues - Rules and regulations. What do they all mean..., and what you need to be aware of... + The right age to get your piercing - is there such a thing as 'too young' or 'too old' to do it? + How to determine what your next piercing will be. + The two main costs affecting your body piercing procedure + Piercing for kids And much more ... The *Straight Talk About Body Piercing* ebook Most people don't know, or don't really understand enough about Body Piercing! And Yes it's important to understand that: * Correct placement of piercing is crucial to avoid nerve damage and loss of feeling * Doing the piercing wrong can cause constant pain and/or loss of feeling for the rest of your life * Improper care of your piercing will take longer to heal * Size DOES MATTER - make sure you get the right accessory for your piercing that fits your body Unlicensed people perform piercings all over the world - and their safety factor leaves a lot to be desired. Infections are common and can get really horrible if not taken care of properly. Get the wrong piercer and it can be a lot worse than an infection... With dozens of piercing locations and variations available (plus the differences for men and women), sometimes it is hard to decide just which one you should get - not only for yourself, but for those that will be seeing it, too... Whether you are a young teen struggling to get your parent's permission or are 'fully grown' and looking for an exciting change, there are 'right times' and 'wrong times' to do body piercing (and certainly some 'wrong ways' you want to avoid!) If You Want To Look

More Attractive With a Sexy Piercing..... Make Absolutely Sure You Create The Body Piercing Sensation Of A Lifetime Straight Talk About Body Piercing In this one ebook, you'll learn what you need to know about body piercing and how to make it the most awesome piercing ever... Plus, you will learn: + How Body Piercing is done and what is involved - step-by-step process. + Important factors that could affect your life and your income - things to consider before any body piercing. By now, you can see that Straight Talk About Body Piercing contains tons of critical information about the right way to get your piercing done right, with minimal risk and maximum safety. With Straight Talk About Body Piercing, you'll go into your piercing with 100% assurance and peace of mind. In summary, here's what you get: + INSTANT access to this amazing information - no waiting for the mail! + Risk free - Lifetime 100% money back Guarantee. The risk is on MY shoulders! Your satisfaction is assured through my no risk, you-can't lose, 100%, no-questions-asked money-back guarantee. If for any reason, you aren't thrilled and satisfied with this product, just send me email and I'll refund 100% of your purchase price. No hard feelings! Order right now! Straight Talk About Body Piercing So go ahead - order now. In as little as 2 minutes you will be benefiting from the proven facts and information of the Straight Talk About Body Piercing ebook that can literally save you time, money, and help you to have the most healthy and awesome, sexy piercings ever. Get started right now with your attractive, sexy piercing!

belly button piercing history: The History of Tattoos and Body Modification Nicholas Faulkner, Diane Bailey, 2018-07-15 This captivating book offers readers a wider perspective and deeper appreciation for the art of tattooing than what's typically shown in the media. For those considering getting a tattoo, this will perhaps inform their decision. The book covers the history of tattooing, traveling from ancient Egypt, Rome, and Greece, to Asia, the Middle East, Europe, and the United States. It explains the historical reasons for tattooing. It then goes on to investigate current tattoo trends, including calligraphy and the fusion of cultural designs.

belly button piercing history: History of the Human Body Nicky Huys, 2025-08-02 History of the Human Body explores the fascinating journey of the human body from its evolutionary origins to contemporary understandings in science and culture. This comprehensive examination delves into how various civilizations have perceived and represented the body, reflecting their beliefs, practices, and medical advancements. The book traces the development of anatomical knowledge from ancient times, through the Renaissance, and into modern medicine, highlighting key figures, groundbreaking discoveries, and the impact of technology on our understanding of the human form. Richly illustrated and thoroughly researched, it connects historical narratives with contemporary discussions about health, identity, and the human experience. Readers will gain insight into the intricate relationship between anatomy, culture, and the changing perceptions of the human body across time. This book is essential for anyone intrigued by the intersection of history, science, and the human condition.

belly button piercing history: Elements of Effective Communication Randal S. Chase, Wayne Shamo, 2012-12-01 La vida y el ministerio de Jesucristo. Este volumen es el primero de tres sobre el Nuevo Testamento. Abarca la vida de Cristo, desde la selección premortal como el Cordero de Dios a través de Su nacimiento e infancia. Luego seguimos al Maestro durante el primer año de Su ministerio, de como es tentado, bautizado, hace milagros, selecciona a los Doce Apóstoles, y luego enseña con parábolas y en el Sermón de la Montaña durante el segundo año de Su ministerio, Él enseña el sermón del Pan de Vida, se transfigura y otorga las llaves del sacerdocio a los Doce. Termina el segundo año de Su ministerio en Jerusalén, donde se declara a Si mismo la Luz del Mundo, el Hijo de Dios y el Mesías. La cubierta exhibe la imagen clásica de El Sermón de la Montaña, pintado por Carl Heinrich Bloch en 1890.

belly button piercing history: Encyclopedia of Body Image and Human Appearance , 2012-04-11 This scholarly work is the most comprehensive existing resource on human physical appearance—how people's outer physical characteristics and their inner perceptions and attitudes about their own appearance (body image) affect their lives. The encyclopedia's 117 full-length chapters are composed and edited by the world's experts from a range of disciplines—social,

behavioral, and biomedical sciences. The extensive topical coverage in this valuable reference work includes: (1) Important theories, perspectives, and concepts for understanding body image and appearance; (2) Scientific measurement of body image and physical attributes (anthropometry); (3) The development and determinants of human appearance and body image over the lifespan; (4) How culture and society influences the meanings of human appearance; (5) The psychosocial effects of appearance-altering disease, damage, and visible differences; (6) Appearance self-change and self-management; (7) The prevention and treatment of body image problems, including psychosocial and medical interventions. Chapters are written in a manner that is accessible and informative to a wide audience, including the educated public, college and graduate students, and scientists and clinical practitioners. Each well-organized chapter provides a glossary of definitions of any technical terms and a Further Reading section of recommended sources for continued learning about the topic. Available online via ScienceDirect or in a limited-release print version. The Encyclopedia of Body Image and Human Appearance is a unique reference for a growing area of scientific inquiry. It brings together in one source the research from experts in a variety of fields examining this psychological and sociological phenomenon. The breadth of topics covered, and the current fascination with this subject area ensure this reference will be of interest to researchers and a lay audience alike.

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belly button piercing history: *Mental Health and Mental Disorders* Len Sperry, 2015-12-14 Serving as an indispensable resource for students and general-interest readers alike, this three-volume work provides a comprehensive view of mental health that covers both mental well-being and mental illness. A three-volume ready-reference encyclopedia, this up-to-date work supplies a holistic introduction to the fields of mental health and mental disorders that is written specifically for high school students and college students. Covering the full continuum of mental health, the set describes typical functioning, including biology and neurology of the brain, emotions, and the traits and characteristics of mental well-being. It also addresses mental disorders and conditions, from obsessive compulsive disorder (OCD) and post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) to phobias and schizophrenia. *Mental Health and Mental Disorders: An Encyclopedia of Conditions, Treatments, and Well-Being* highlights important concepts and phenomena, key individuals, treatment techniques, organizations, and diagnostic tools to give readers a complete view of this broad field of study. It also investigates all sides of wellness, exploring what it means to be normal and consistently identifying the links between lifestyle and mental health. The encyclopedia is consistent with the goals of AP psychology curricula and addresses the various disorders classified in the new edition of the APA Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (DSM-V-TR).

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Neolithic with mummies found in Europe, Central Asia, the Andes and the Middle East. Adornments such as jewelry have been found in the earliest human graves and bodies unearthed from five thousand years ago show signs of intentional head shaping. It is clear that adorning and modifying the body is a central human practice. Over 200 entries address the major adornments and modifications, their historical and cross-cultural locations, and the major cultural groups and places in which body modification has been central to social and cultural practices. This encyclopedia also includes background information on some of the central figures involved in creating and popularizing tattooing, piercing, and other body modifications in the modern world. Finally, the book addresses some of the major theoretical issues surrounding the temporary and permanent modification of the body, the laws and customs regarding the marking of the body, and the social movements that have influenced or embraced body modification, and those which have been affected by it. All cultures everywhere have attempted to change their body in an attempt to meet their cultural standards of beauty, as well as their religious and or social obligations. In addition, people modify and adorn their bodies as part of the complex process of creating and re-creating their personal and social identities. Body painting has probably been practiced since the Paleolithic as archaeological evidence indicates, and the earliest human evidence of tattooing goes back to the Neolithic with mummies found in Europe, Central Asia, the Andes and the Middle East. Adornments such as jewelry have been found in the earliest human graves and bodies unearthed from five thousand years ago show signs of intentional head shaping. It is clear that adorning and modifying the body is a central human practice. Over 200 entries address the major adornments and modifications, their historical and cross-cultural locations, and the major cultural groups and places in which body modification has been central to social and cultural practices. This encyclopedia also includes background information on some of the central figures involved in creating and popularizing tattooing, piercing, and other body modifications in the modern world. Finally, the book addresses some of the major theoretical issues surrounding the temporary and permanent modification of the body, the laws and customs regarding the marking of the body, and the social movements that have influenced or embraced body modification, and those which have been affected by it. Entries include, acupuncture, amputation, Auschwitz, P.T. Barnum, the Bible, body dysmorphic disorder, body piercing, branding, breast augmentation and reduction, Betty Broadbent, castration, Christianity, cross dressers, Dances Sacred and Profane, Egypt, female genital mutilation, foot binding, freak shows, genetic engineering, The Great Omi, Greco-Roman world, henna, infibulation, legislation & regulation, lip plates, medical tattooing, Meso-America, military tattoos, National Tattoo Association, nose piercing, obesity, permanent makeup, primitivism, prison tattooing, punk, rites of passage, scalpel, silicone injections, Stalking Cat, suspensions, tanning, tattoo reality shows, tattooing, Thailand, transgender, tribalism.

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


























































































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